Index

A
Abstract data type 261, 307
  See also Dictionary, Priority queue, Queue, Stack
Abstract symbol 593–594
Abstraction 1, 3
Abstraction (of sets) 338–339
Acceptance, of input 533, 539
Accepting state 532, 549
Activation record 313
Acyclic graph 454
Acyclic path 456
Addition 10–12, 716–723
  See also One-bit adder, Ripple-carry addition
Adjacency list 459–461, 463
Adjacency matrix 460–462, 515
Adjacent nodes 456
ADT
  See Abstract data type
Aho, A. V. 155, 335, 450, 527, 589, 641
Aleph-zero
  See Countable set
Algebra 5, 343
  See also Algebraic law, Expression, Propositional logic, Regular expression, Relational algebra, Set algebra
Algebraic law
  See Associative law, Commutative law, Distributive law, Idempotence, Identity
Algot 641
Algorithm 4–5, 20
Alphabetic order
  See Lexicographic order
Ambiguous grammar 610–616
American National Standards Institute 24
Anagram 178
  See also Partial anagram
Ancestor 226, 254
  See also Lowest common ancestor
Annihilator 570, 675–676
ANSI
  See American National Standards Institute
ANSI C
  See C
Anti-implicant 668
Antisymmetry 388–390
Arc 452, 488
Argument size
  See Size of arguments
Arithmetic expression 46–50, 62–63, 242–244, 592, 611–615
Arithmetic operator 18–19, 109
Arithmetic series 42
Arity 366
  See also Adjacency matrix, Characteristic vector, Circular array, Heap (data structure)
ASCII 38
Assignment (of values to objects) 157–160
Assignment-statement 19, 109
Associative law 47, 344–345, 441, 570, 652, 675
  See also Nonassociative operator
Astrahan, M. M. 450
Atom 338
Atomic formula 735
Attribute 404, 414
Automaton 530–556, 571–590, 637–639, 704
  See also Deterministic automaton, ε-automaton, Nondeterministic automaton
Average-case running time 93, 215–216, 270–271
  See also Running time
Awk 450, 566

B
Backus, J. W. 641
Backus-Naur form
Backward arc 488, 494
Backward induction 72
Bag
   See Multiset
Balanced parentheses 64–68, 594–596, 610–611
Bar-Hillel, Y. 641
Basis 28, 35, 44–46, 59, 132
Bayes' rule 202
Bell curve 175–176
Bellman, R. E. 335
Benchmarked 91
Berge, C. 527
Berlekamp, E. R. 88
Big-o 96–109, 303, 355
Bin 181
Binary operator 50
Binary relation 366, 380–396
Binary search 304–305
Binary search tree 258–271
Binary search tree property 259
Binary tree 253–258
   See also Binary search tree, Partially ordered tree
Binomial coefficient 176
Bipartite graph 524
Bit 10, 159
Blackjack 187
Block 110–111, 114–115, 117, 122–123, 597
Block, of a program
BNF
   See Backus-Naur form
Body, of a production 593
Body, of a rule 763
   See also Hypothesis
Boole, G. 698
BOOLEAN 22
Boolean algebra 5, 642
Boolean function 647–648, 655–660
Borodin, A. B. 155
Bounce filter 533–535
Bound variable 741–744
Branching factor 232
Break
   See Jump-statement
Bridge 187
Brooks, F. P. 24
BST
   See Binary search tree
Bubbledown 276, 508–509
Bubbleup 274–276, 508–509
Bucket 362

C
   C 3, 7, 13–20, 22–23, 25, 64, 265, 312, 368, 562, 741–742, 758
   Call by reference 265
   Calling graph 129–130, 455
   Cantor, G. 402
   Car 290
   Carry 10
   Carry-in/out 656
   Carry-propagate/generate 717–720
   Cartesian product 367–368
   Case analysis 683
   Cdr 290
   Cell 7, 23, 293
   Chamberlin, D. D. 450
   Character 13
   Character class 565
   Character string 287, 327–333
   Characteristic vector 357–360, 376, 379, 383–384
   Child 224, 254
   See also Left child, Right child
   Chip 523, 711, 731
   Chomsky, N. 641
   Chromatic number 524
   Chuck-a-Luck 182
   Circuit 523
   See also Logic circuit
   Circuit delay 711, 721, 727–728
   Circular array 320–321
   Clarity 90
   Class
   See Abstract data type
   Clause 692, 738
   Clear (operation on stacks, queues) 307–308, 318
   Clique 525
   Closed expression 755
   Closure 393–395, 560–561
   See also Connected component, Topological sorting, Transitive closure
   Codd, E. F. 450
   Coersion 20
   Coloring 524–525
   Combinational circuit 702
   Combinations 171–178, 258
   Combinatorics 156–187
   Common subsequence 321
   See also LCS
   Commutative law 47, 344, 441–442, 570, 674–675
   Comparable elements 390
   Comparison operator 19, 109
Compiler 96
  See also Lexical analysis, Parsing
Complement event 192
Complete binary tree
  See Full binary tree
Complete graph 522
Complete induction 44–51
Complete proof procedure 695
Complete set of operators 659
Complete tree
  See Full tree
Complex number 340
Component, of a tuple 366
Compound event 208–209
Compound statement 114
  See also Statement
Concatenation 7, 291, 558–559, 569–570
Conclusion 686
  See also Head, of a rule
Concordance 328
Conditional
  See If-statement
Conditional probability 193–202
Conjunction 658
Conjunction of events 207–208
  See also Compound event
Conjunctive normal form
  See Product of sums
Connected component 224, 394–395, 466–478, 499–500
Connected graph 466
Consistent proof system 770
Constant
  See Defined constant
Constant factor 98
Constant time 103
Containment
  See Subset
Containment, of sets 347–349
Context-free grammar
  See Grammar
Continue
  See Jump-statement
Contradiction 684–685, 695–696
Contrapositive 683–684
Conway, L. 732
Cook, S. A. 698
Countable set 399
Course-conflict graph
Cover 662
Cross arc 488, 490, 494
Cryptography 219
Current domain/range 369
Cycle 453, 456–458, 495–498
Cyclic graph 454

D

Data model 3–4, 6–20
Data object 6
Data structure 4–5, 8, 20
Database 403, 406
Database scheme 406–407, 410
Dead state 555
Declared domain/range 369
Decrement 19
Deduction 686–692
DefCell 23
Defensive programming 71, 117, 246
Defined constant 22
Degree, of a node 252, 462
Degree, of a relation
  See Arity
Delete 378, 380, 384, 407, 417–418
Deletemax 271, 276–279
Deletemin 264–266
Deletion 264–266, 291, 295–297
DeMorgan’s laws 677–678
Dense graph 461
Depth, of a node 226, 254
Depth-first search 484–501
Depth-first search forest 489–490
Depth-first search tree 486–489
Dequeue 318
Dereferencing 7
Descendant 226, 254
Deterministic algorithm 216
Deterministic automaton 537, 547–556
Dewdney, A. K. 222
Diagonalization 399–400
Dictionary 259, 274, 293, 351, 363–365, 386
  See also Deletion, Insertion, Lookup
Dictionary order
  See Lexicographic order
Diff 321
Difference 342, 345, 352, 356, 429–430, 436, 441
  See also Symmetric difference
Digital circuit
  See Logic circuit
Dijkstra, E. W. 527
Dijkstra’s algorithm 502–513
Direct recursion 69, 455
Directed graph 452–456, 702–703
Directory 8
Disjoint sets 539
Disjunction 658
  See also Clause
Disjunction of events 205–207
   See also Compound event
Disjunctive normal form
   See Sum of products
Distance 502
Distribution 181–184
Distributive law 197–200, 344–345, 675–676
Divide and conquer 75, 714, 716–722, 724–730
Domain 368, 414, 745
   See also Current domain/range, Declared domain/range
Doubly linked list 299–300
Do-while statement
   See While-statement
Duality 678–679
Duplicates, on list 296–298
Dynamic aspects of data model 6
Dynamic programming 323–324

E

Edge 224, 456
Editor
   See Text editor
Efficiency 90–91, 95
   See also Running time
Egrep 546, 564, 567
Empty list 288, 291
Empty set 338, 345–346, 557, 559, 570
θ-free regular expression 571
Empty stack 307–308
Empty string 29, 557, 559, 570, 594
Empty tree 254–255
Enderton, H. B. 698, 775
Endmarker 331, 618
Enqueue 318
Entailment 769
Enumeration 13
EOF 13, 23
c
   See Empty string
c-automaton 572–581
Equality, of sets 339
Equi不准 396
Equivalence class 392, 467
Equivalence, of automata 547
Equivalence, of cycles 454, 457
Equivalence, of expressions 344, 346–347, 752
Equivalence, of regular expressions 568–569
Equivalence, of states 555
Equivalence (operator) 651, 674
Equivalence relation 391–393
Error-detecting code 38–40
Euler circuit 484
Even parity
   See Parity bit
Event 188
   See also Compound event, Conjunction of events, Disjunction of events, Implication of events, Reinforcing events
Exam scheduling 1–2, 524–525
Excluded middle 682–685
Exclusive or 655
Existential quantifier 739, 750, 755–758
Expected value 212–214
Experiment 188
Exponential time 102–103
Expression
   See Arithmetic expression, Closed expression, Infix expression, Logical expression, Postfix expression, Prefix expression, Quantifier-free expression, Rectified expression, Regular expression
Expression tree 228–230, 242–244, 434

F

Fact 763
Factor 613
Factorial 57, 60, 170
Fair game 214
FALSE 22
Fan-in/out 712–714
Feature size 711
Feigenbaum, E. A. 335
Feller, W. 221–222
Fermat’s theorem 219
Fibonacci number 135
Field 14
File 8
Find (component of a node) 470–475
Finite automaton
   See Automaton
First 292
First-order logic
   See Predicate logic
Fischer, M. J. 335–336
Floating-point number
   See Real number
Floyd, R. W. 285, 527
Floyd’s algorithm 513–521
For all
  See Universal quantifier
For-statement 111–112, 115, 117, 121–122, 129
Fortran 641
Forward arc 488, 494
Fredkin, E. 285
free 18
Free variable 741–744
Friedman, A. D. 732
Front 318
Full binary tree 257, 269–270
Full stack 307–308
Full tree
  See also Boolean function, Monotone function
Fuzzy logic 211

G
Garey, M. R. 698
Gate 9–10, 700–701
GCD
  See Greatest common divisor
Genesereth, M. R. 698
Geometric series 42
Global variable 22, 741
  See also Static variable
Godel, K. 770, 775
Goto
  See Jump-statement
Graham, R. L. 155, 221–222
Grammar 591–641
Graph 369, 451–528, 531
  See also Acyclic graph, Bipartite graph, Calling graph, Course-conflict graph, Directed graph, Planar graph, Reduced graph, Undirected graph
Greatest common divisor 74–75
Greedy algorithm 481
Green, B. F. 335
Grep
  See Egrep
Ground atomic formula 735
Ground literal 736
Growth rate 99
  See also Big-oh
Guessing a solution 148–152

H
Halmos, P. R. 402
Hash function 362
Hashing 300–366, 376–379, 384, 409
Head, of a list 288
  See also Car
Head, of a production 593
Head, of a rule 763
  See also Conclusion
Head, of an arc 452–453
Heap (data structure) 273–279
Heapify 281–282
Heapsort 280–284
Height 226, 244–247, 254, 472–473
Held, G. 450
Hennessy, J. L. 732
Hopcroft, J. E. 155, 335, 527, 589, 641
Huffman, D. A. 589
Hunt, J. W. 335
Hypothesis 686
  See also Body, of a rule

I
Idempotence 346, 570, 676
Identifier 17
Identity 292, 345, 569, 675
If-statement 112–114, 117, 122, 129, 597, 643
Implicant 661, 665
Implication 650, 652, 679
Implication of events 209–210
Important state 579
Incommensurate functions 108
Incompleteness theorem 770–771
Increment 19
In-degree 462
Independent experiments 195–197, 200–201
Index 425–426
  See also Primary index, Secondary index
Index-join 438–439
Indirect recursion 69, 455
Induction 27, 34–51, 253
  See also Backward induction, Complete induction, Structural induction
Inductive assertion
  See Loop invariant
Inductive definition
  See Recursive definition
Inductive hypothesis 35
Inductive step 28, 35, 44, 59, 132
INDEX

Inference rule 686
Infinite set 189, 340, 396–401, 601
Infix expression 243
Infix operator 63, 368
Ingres 450
Injection 371
Inorder 258
Input, circuit 701, 723
Input cursor 618
Input sequence 533
Insert 378, 380, 384, 407, 417–418
Insertion 262–263, 271, 276, 291, 296, 363–365
Integer 13
   See also Natural number
Interior node 226, 254
Interpretation 745–751, 769
Intersection 342, 344, 346, 352, 356, 429–430, 436, 441, 654
Intractable problem 673
Inverse relation 373, 388
Inverter 700
IPL-V 335
IsEmpty (operation on stacks, queues) 292, 308, 318
IsFull (operation on stacks, queues) 308, 318
Iteration 25, 27–34

J

Johnson, D. S. 698
Join 432–433, 437–441
Joint probability space 195
Jump-statement 110, 117

K

Karnaugh map 660–669
Karp, R. M. 698
Keno 190–192
Kernighan, B. W. 24, 450
Key 32, 411–414, 421
Kleene closure
   See Closure
Kleene, S. C. 589–590
Knowledge representation 3
Knuth, D. E. 88, 155, 221–222, 285, 335, 402, 641
Kreps, P. 450
Kruskal, J. B. 527
Kruskal’s algorithm 479–483
Kuratowski’s theorem 523

L

Label 453, 463–465, 536
Labeled tree 228
Language 557, 572, 599–602
Last 292
Last-in-first-out list
   See Stack
Lawler, E. 527–528
LCS 321–327
Leaf 226, 254
Left child 253
Left-factoring 632–633
Leftmost child 235–238
Left-recursion elimination 631–632
Length, of a list 292
Length, of a path 225, 254, 453, 456
Level 226
Lewis, H. R. 698, 775
Lewis, P. M. 641
Lex 565
Lexical analysis 564–565
Lexicographic order 29, 61–62
Library function 109
LIFO list
   See Stack
Line beginning/ending 565–566
Linear search 115, 302
Linear time 92, 103
Linked list 7, 293–301, 310–311, 318–320, 330–331, 375, 381–383
   See also Adjacency list
Lisp 5, 335
List 7, 286–336, 339, 351–357
   See also Doubly linked list, Linked list, Queue, Stack
Literal 658, 736
Liu, C.-L. 221–222
LL parser
   See Table-driven parser
Local variable 741
Locality 92
   See also 90-10 rule
Logarithmic time 103, 106
Logic
   See Predicate logic, Propositional logic
Logic circuit 9–12, 701–731
Logical expression 645–648, 653, 655–660, 705–710, 736–738
Logical operator 19, 109
Longest common subsequence
   See LCS
Lookahead symbol 624
Loop 453
Loop invariant 52
Lowest common ancestor 238
Low-order term 98
LR parsing 641

M

Machine instruction 96
Macintosh 8
Majority function 704, 730
malloc 18
Manna, Z. 698, 775
Mastermind 169
Matrix
   See Adjacency matrix
Maximal clique 525
Maximal independent set 1–2
Maxterm 660
McCarthy, J. 335
McNaughton, R. 589–590
Mead, C. 732
Mealy, G. H. 335
Mean value 212
Membership 338
Memoing
   See Dynamic programming
Memory 159, 730–731
Mendelson, E. 698, 775
Menon, P. R. 732
Merge 75–79, 136–138, 291
Merge, of connected components 470–475
Merge sort 75–84, 136–144
Metasymbol 593
Metamachine 711
Microsoft Windows 8
Minimal spanning tree 478–484
Minimization, of automata 555
Minimum distance 502, 514
Minterm 658
Model 769
Module
   See Abstract data type
Modulus operator 19
Modus ponens 688
Monotone function 659
Monte-Carlo algorithm 216–219
Morris, R. 402
MS-DOS 8
Multiset 339
Multiway merge sort 82
Munro, I. 155
MUX
   See Multiplexer

N

Name 7, 17
NAND 651–652, 659, 700
Natural join 433
Natural number 340, 396–397
Naur, P. 641
Navigation 423–428
Negation 674–675, 677
   See also NOT
Neighbor 456
Nested-loop join 437–439
Newell, A 335
Nilsson, N. J. 698
90–10 rule 92
Node 224, 452
Nonassociative operator
Nondeterministic automaton 539–556
Nonnegative integer
   See Natural number
Nonplanar graph 522–523
NOR 651–652, 659, 700
   See also Inverter, Negation
NP (nondeterministic, polynomial-time-solvable problems) 672–673
NP-complete problem 672–673
NP-hard problem 673
NULL 22
Null character 328
Null statement 117

O

O
   See Big-oh
Occurrence, of an element 290
Odd parity
   See Parity bit
One-bit adder 10, 656, 707–709
One-hot decoder 729
One-one-correspondence 371–372
Operating system 8
Operation 18
INDEX

Operator
See Arithmetic operator, Binary operator, Comparison operator, Complete set of operators, Infix operator, Logical operator, Nonassociative operator, Postfix operator, Prefix operator, Ternary operator, Unary operator


Ordered tree 227
See also Partial order, Postorder, Preorder, Total order

Outcome 188
Out-degree 462
Output, circuit 701

P

P (polynomial-time solvable problems) 672–673
Palindrome 640
Papadimitriou, C. H. 222, 527–528, 698, 775
Parallel execution 699
Parent 224, 237
Parentheses
See Balanced parentheses
Parity bit 38
Parity function 704
Parse tree 602–610, 630–631
Parsing 617–634
Parsing table 626
See also Table-driven parser
Partial anagram 542–546
Partial function 370
See also Function
Partial order 390
Partially ordered tree 272–273, 506–512
Pascal 30
Pascal’s triangle 172, 176
Patashnik, O. 155, 221–222
Path 225, 254, 453, 456, 519, 767
Pattern 529–530, 591
Patterson, D. A. 732
Payoff function 212
Perfect induction
See Complete induction
Perles, M. 641
Permutation 160–167
Peterson, W. W. 402
Pigeonhole principle 638
Pinochle deck 187
Pipe 9
Pivot 514
Planar graph 522–523
Plane presentation, of a graph 522
Plauger, P. J. 24
Pointer 7, 15, 109, 232, 235, 237
Poker 184–186
Polynomial time 102
Pop 306, 308
Postfix expression 243
Postfix operator 64
Postorder 241, 492–494
POT
See Partially ordered tree
POT property
See Partially ordered tree
Power set 349–350
Precedence, of operators 561–562, 567, 646, 652, 740–741
Predecessor 453, 461
Predicate 734–736, 745
Predicate logic 645, 733–775
Prefix 289
Prefix expression 243
Prefix operator 63
Prenex form 757–758
Preorder 239–241
Primality testing 219
Primary index 414–419
Prime implicant 663
Priority queue 271–279, 506
Probability 187–222
Probability space 188
Probe 306
Procedure
See Function
Process 9
Product 26, 657, 688
See also Cartesian product, Term
Product of sums 660, 693, 738
Product rule 200
Production 593
Profile 64–65
Profiling 92
Program correctness proof 26, 52–59, 84–87, 130
Program termination
See Termination
Programming language 6
See also Algol, C, Fortran, IPL-V, Lisp, Pascal, Prolog, SQL
Projection 431–432, 436–437, 444–448
Prolog 5, 733
Proof 682, 759–770
  See also Case analysis, Complete proof procedure, Contradiction, Contrapositive, Deduction, Excluded middle, Induction, Program correctness proof, Resolution
Propagation delay 712
Proper subset 347
Propositional logic 9, 642–698
Propositional variable 643, 734
Prototyping 21
Push 306, 308
Pushing projections 444–448
Pushing selections 442

Q
QED 589
Quadratic time 97, 103
Quantifier
  See Existential quantifier, Universal quantifier
Quantifier-free expression 757
Query 407
  See also Relational algebra
Queue 318–321

R
Rabin, M. O. 221–222, 589–590
Random number generator 191
Range 368, 414
  See also Current domain/range, Declared domain/range
Reachable nodes 498–499
  See also Warshall’s algorithm
Read-statement 110
Real number 13, 340, 399–400
Rear 318
Record
  See Structure
Rectified expression
Recurrence relation 132, 144–154
  See also Direct recursion, Divide and conquer, Recursive descent parsing
Recursive definition 26–27, 59–69
Recursive descent parsing 617–625
Reduced graph 391
Reflexive-transitive closure 500
Reflexivity 388, 390–391, 674
Regular expression 5, 556–590, 634–639
Reinforcing events 211–212
Reingold, E. M. 402
Rejection, of input 533
Relation 366–369, 380–396, 403–411
  See also Binary relation
Relation scheme 405
Relational algebra 428–448
Repeated substitution 134–135, 145–148
Replacement 167, 169, 183
Resolution 692–697
Restructuring, of hash tables 366
Retrieve 292
Return
  See Jump-statement
Return-value 17
Reuse
  See Software reuse
Right child 253
Right sibling 235–238
Ripple-carry addition 11–12, 716
Ritchie, D. M. 24
Roberts, E. 24, 88
Robinson, J. A. 698
Root 224
Rooted tree
  See Unrooted tree
Rosenkrantz, D. J. 641
Rule 763
Run-time organization 312
Run-time stack 313
Russell’s paradox 341

S
Satisfiability problem 673
Scott, D. 589–590
Search
  See Binary search, Depth-first search, Linear search, Ternary search
Secondary index 419–423
Selection 167–178, 430–431, 437, 441–443
Selection sort 29–33, 72–73
Selection statement
  See If-statement
Sentinel 117, 303
Sequential circuit 702
Sequential execution 699
Sequential search
  See Linear search
Set 337–403
  See also Infinite set, Probability space
Set former 339
Setti, R. 24, 335, 589, 641
Settled node 502
Shamir, E. 641
Shannon, C. E. 732
Shortest path
  See Dijkstra’s algorithm, Floyd’s algorithm
Sibling 226, 254
  See also Right sibling
Simple cycle 454, 457
Simple statement 109–110, 117, 597
Simplicity 90, 104
Singleton set 350
Size of arguments 71, 85, 127–128, 132
Software development 20–22
Software reuse 21
Sorting 28–33, 163–166, 291, 297
  See also Heap sort, Merge sort, Selection sort, Sort-join, Topological sorting
Sort-join 438–439
Source node 502
Spanning tree
  See Depth-first search tree, Minimal spanning tree
Sparse graph 461
Special path 502
Splitting lists 79–80, 138–141
Splitting selections 442
SQL 435, 733
Stack 306–318
Start state 533, 548
Start symbol 594
State 530
  See also Accepting state, Dead state, Important state, Start state
State machine
  See Automaton
Statement
  See Assignment-statement, Block, of a program, For-statement, If-statement, Jump-statement, Read-statement, Simple statement, While-statement, Write-statement
Static aspects of data model 6
Static variable 17, 313
  See also Global variable
Stearns, R. E. 641
Steiglitz, K. 527–528
Stonebraker, M. 450
String
  See Lexicographic order
Strong induction
  See Complete induction
Stroustrup, B. 24
Structural induction 248–252, 259, 573
Structure 14, 32, 109, 368, 405
Structure tree 118–123
Structured query language
  See SQL
Sublist 289
Subsequence 289
  See also Common subsequence, Longest common subsequence
Subset 347, 387
Subset construction 547–554
Substitution, for variables 760–762
Substitution of equals for equals 669–670
Substitution principle 670–672, 751–752
Subsumption 676
Subtree 226
Successor 453, 461
Suffix 289
Sum 26, 657, 688
Sum of products 658, 738
Summation rule 105–107
Superset 347
Surjection 371
Symmetric difference
Symmetry 388–389, 391, 462
Syntactic category 593–594
Syntax tree
  See Expression tree
System R 450
Szymanski, T. G. 335
T
Table 405
  See also Relation
Table-driven parser 625–634
Tabulation
  See Dynamic programming
Tail, of a list 288
  See also Cdr
Tail, of an arc 452–453
Tarjan, R. E. 285, 527–528
Tautology 669–674, 686–687, 691, 751–759
Tautology problem 672
Term 613
  See also Product
Terminal 593–594
Termination 57
Ternary operator 64
Ternary search 306
Test suite 22
Text editor 564
There exists
    See Existential quantifier
Thompson, K. 589–590
Tight bound 103–104
Token 564
Tonge, F. M. 335
Top of stack 306
Topological sorting 394, 497–498
Total function 370
Total order 390–391
    See also Topological sorting
Transformation 347
Transition 532
Transitive closure 394, 500
Transitive law 101–102, 387, 390–391, 645, 674
Traversal
    See Inorder, Postorder, Preorder
Tree 223–285, 470–475
    See also Binary tree, Depth-first search tree, Expression tree, Full tree,
    Minimal spanning tree, Parse tree, Partially ordered tree, Structure tree,
    Trie, Unordered tree, Unrooted tree
Tree arc 488, 494
Triangular number 41
Trie 233–234, 238
TRUE 22
Truncation 328
Truth assignment 647, 745
Truth table 10, 649–655
Tuple 366, 404–405
Turing, A. M. 775
Turing machine 772–773
Type descriptor 17
Type system 6, 13–17

U
Ullman, J. D. 155, 335, 450, 527, 589, 641
Ullman, P. M. 542
Unambiguous grammar
    See Ambiguous grammar
Unary operator 63
Unary relation 366
Uncountable set
    See Countable set
Undecidability 772
Undecidable problem 639
Undirected graph 456–458, 462–463
Union 342, 344, 346, 352–356, 429–430, 436, 441, 558, 569–570, 654
Union type 14
Universal quantifier 739, 750, 755–758, 760
Universal set 341, 345
UNIX 8–9, 529–530, 546, 564–567, 589
Unordered tree 478
    See also Ordered tree
Unrooted tree 478–479

V
Variable 735, 753–754
    See also Bound variable, Free variable, Global variable, Local variable,
    Propositional variable, Static variable
Venn diagram 342–343, 346–347, 654

W
Wagner, R. A. 335–336
Waldinger, R. 698, 775
Warshall, S. 527–528
Warshall’s algorithm 515
Weak induction 44
Weight 478
Weinberger, P. J. 450
While-statement 57, 115, 117, 120–121, 128, 597
Wild card 566
Williams, J. W. J. 285
Witness 97
Wong, E. 450
Worst-case running time 93, 268–269
    See also Running time
Write-statement 110

Y
Yamada, H. 589–590
Yield, of a tree 603