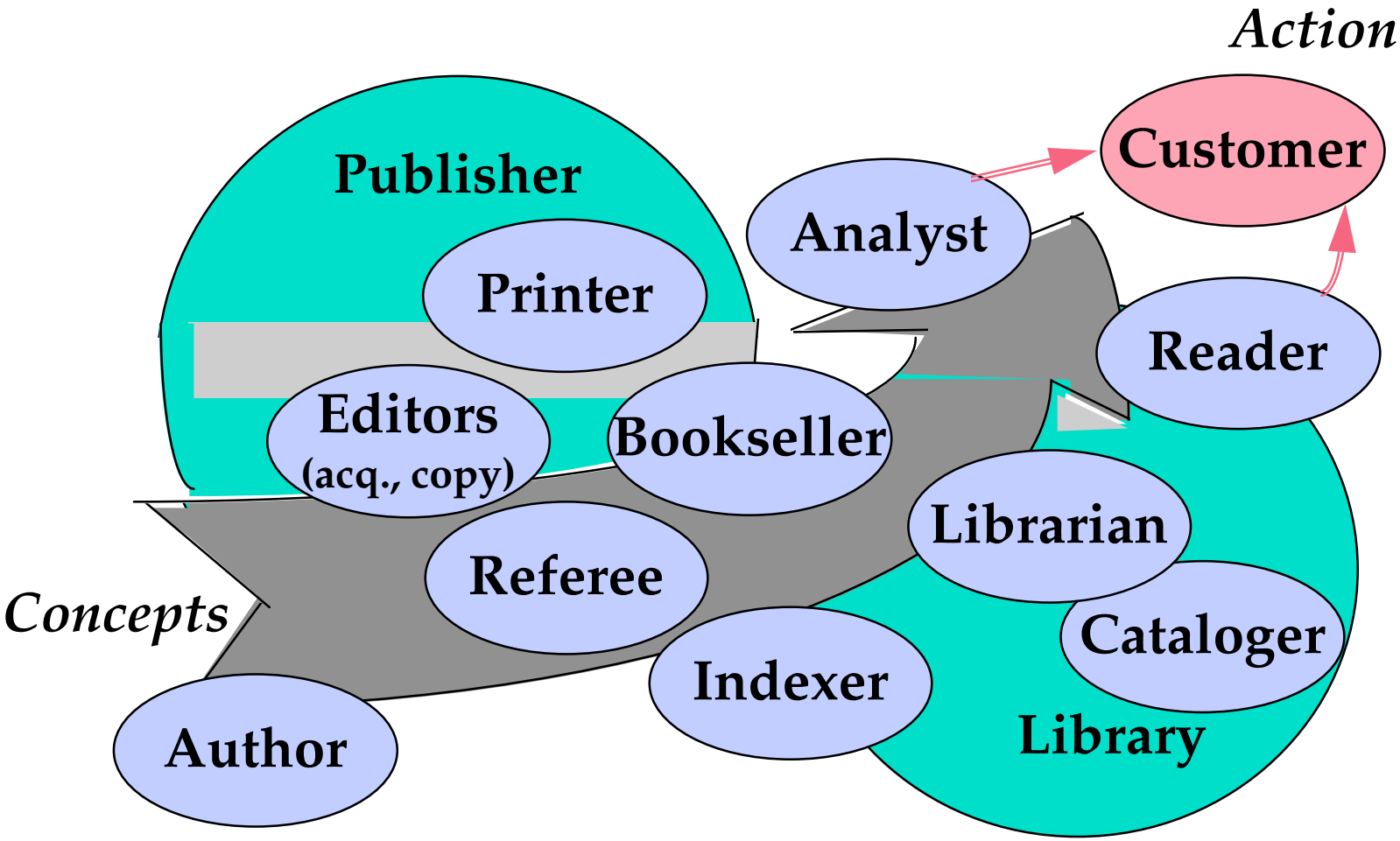Participants