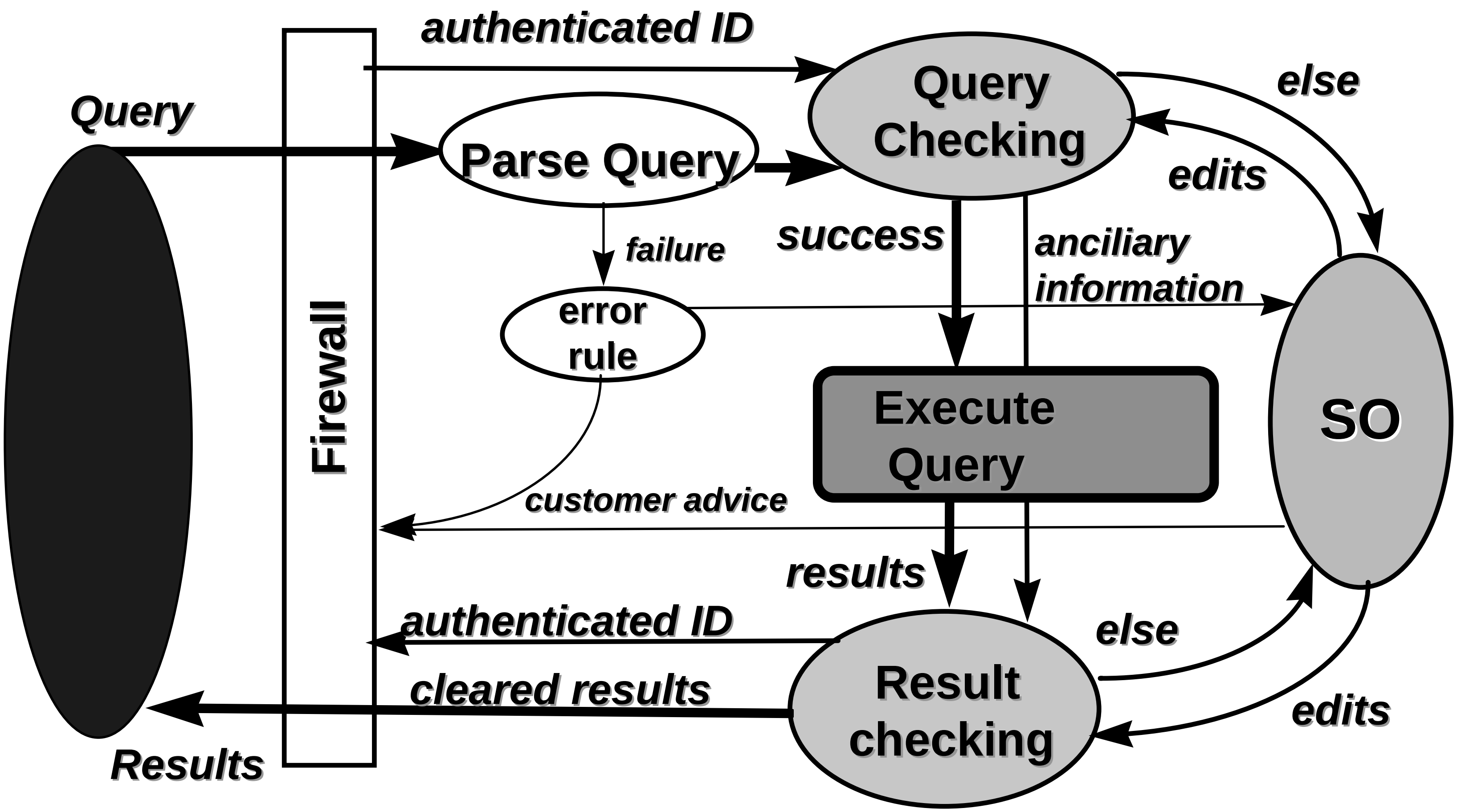Application of Rules